Livres d’artistes: Selections from the Ritter Collection
The University of Arizona Museum of Art
June 8–August 6, 2006
The University of Arizona Museum of Art is pleased to present Livres d'artistes: Selections from the Ritter Collection, an exhibition showcasing a highly specialized form of artistic production, and one that may be unfamiliar to many for its relative rarity.

The livre d'artiste is a specific yet variable genre, so much so as to nearly defy definition. Scholars, curators and critics continue to debate its fundamental characteristics, agreeing most often (and vehemently) on what the livre d'artiste is not, yet remaining unable to firmly pin it down. Even the term, livre d'artiste, complicates matters: a literal translation from the French, as “artists’ books,” misleads by implication, bringing to mind distinctly different aesthetic and material interventions by artists into the very notion of Book-ness; and the frequent substitution of “artist-illustrated books,” while accurate in a literal sense, too broadly suggests commercial intent. In other words, the livre d'artiste is a curiosity, an example of artistic work about which the critical fine hairs split; or, as one critic put it simply, while “every livre d'artiste is an artist’s book […]. not every artist’s book is a livre d’artiste.” Perhaps such confusion is both inevitable and just: the livre d’artiste not only represents a collusion of complex interests – social, political, economic and cultural – but also the establishment of a print tradition of commissioned collaborations between visual artists and texts (an inherently mutable and unpredictable process) toward the creation of unique volumes.

A distinctive product of French modernism, the livre d’artiste came into being at the end of the 19th century and matured through the 20th. The genre was intrinsically eccentric in form, and its success – relatively modest, at first – was predicated on an urbane European cosmopolitanism and developing markets for avant-garde (predominantly Cubist, Surrealist, and Symbolist) experimentation. Spearheaded most significantly by gallery owners turned publishers (notably Ambroise Vollard and Henry Kahnweiler, among others) who commissioned an astonishing range of visual artists, every livre d'artiste

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was also a team endeavor. Modern masters were enlisted along with young upstarts, and matched with poems and prose ranging from the experimental to the traditional; from there, each project required papermakers, printers, typesetters, etc. – a myriad of skilled craftsmen.

Although always inventive, livres d’artistes are distinguished by several elements: printed by specialty ateliers, in relatively small, limited editions, the volumes feature original images juxtaposed in relation – variably designed – to text. Commonly encased in boxes, the folios are comprised of sheets of carefully selected handmade paper, often unbound and frequently oversized, and sometimes cut and folded to unusual effect; the text is handset in distinctive typefaces, in flexible and perhaps stylized relation to the page size. The effect of the entirety is akin to a conversation, an exchange between text and image that transforms both.

Consider, for example, *Si je mourais là-bas*, on view in the exhibition, which joins eighteen wood engravings by Georges Braque (1882–1963) with selections from a suite of poems by Guillaume Apollinaire (1880–1918). An exemplary model, it reveals the basic conventions of the *livre d’artiste* as well as the creative flexibility inherent in it. To “unpack” this book is to explicate the genre, to literally unfold its physical components in order to uncover the elemental aspects of the tradition.

Published in 1962, a year before Braque’s death, *Si je mourais là-bas* (“If I Die Over There”) is an oversized volume encased in a custom-made box, or *emboîtage*. The cover is embossed with an abstract calligraphic form reminiscent of a star burst, in bright orange, to visually announce the stylistic tone of its contents. Inside is a series of layered wrappings, each printed distinctively: the slipcase (*étui*), an inner sleeve (*chemise*), an inner cover (*couverture*), a half-title page (*faux-titre*), a frontispiece, a title page (*page de titre*) and several blank fly-leaves (*pages de garde*) for protection. The heart of the book, the relational pages of text and image, is thus introduced and enclosed. Finally, a colophon page, or *achevé d’imprimer*, lists printing and production details: in this case, the volume is number 80 of a limited edition of 150; it was printed by Marthe Fequet and Pierre Baudier, on a handmade rag paper, Moulin d’Ambert; and the text was set in Garamond, a particularly popular type choice for *livres d’artistes*. The package in its entirety brings to mind the human body, ensconced and adorned, its quintessential elements functioning in concert; unique yet recognizably of the species, it is a mystery, and reveals itself only through a process of careful consideration.

While Braque and Apollinaire were closely associated as leading contributors to the great formal revolution of Cubism, the production of *Si je mourais là-bas* dates to some forty years after the poet’s death. The volume includes a dedication, penned by Braque, that reads, “This book commemorates the eightieth birthday of the artist, the poet’s comrade in the trenches,” in reference to the World War I service (albeit in different capacities and at different times) of both men. In terms of its content and the circumstances of its production, the book resonates on multiple levels: as reminiscence on a particularly tumultuous period, marked both by a horrendous war and extraordinary artistic production; as autobiographical review, a re-encounter with the artist’s early roots and an homage to comrades in the art

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6 See Johnson, Op. Cit., who notes this point about military service.
W.J. Strachan, who was possessed of a life-long passion for the *livre d’artiste*, reports that “when the publisher Louis Broder asked him if he would illustrate Apollinaire’s *poèmes à Lou* he consented with enthusiasm…” and, in Strachan’s view, Braque “pulled out all the stops” to realize the project. Writing in 1969, Strachan assessed it as “one of the best books of the present decade” and was so moved by the volume as to write: “Looking through it and at the generous use of space to set off Braque’s designs and his subtle evocations of the poetry calls to mind de Staël’s observation apropos illustration: ‘breathe… breathe… never think of the definite apart from the ephemeral…”7

It may be that the *livre d’artiste*, as a genre, so confounds expectations because it exists in a poetic space where the “definite” and the “ephemeral” overlap. Each book, with its often unpaginated sheets, provides a series of encounters; looking becomes an act of meandering, rather than of reading in the more linear sense. This holds equally true for the contemporary examples presented in the exhibition, which expand upon the *livre d’artiste* tradition in new and surprising ways. In every case, the experience of looking, first intended for the collector/connoisseur’s eye, shifts again through exhibition, as volumes produced for private pleasure literally open up to public view.

While *Livres d’artistes: Selections from the Ritter Collection* demonstrates the originality and diversity of a lesser-known mode of creative collaboration, it is also a testament to the important and enduring relationship between museums and private collectors. Mel and Robin Ritter, for example, are guided by their passionate interest in *livres d’artistes* to ensure that these rare objects remain safe and intact for posterity. It is only through their generosity that the University of Arizona Museum of Art has this opportunity to present such an exceptional selection.

Dr. Lisa Fischman
Chief Curator
May 2006

Exhibition Checklist

1. Albert Ayme/Stéphane Mallarmé
   *L’après-midi d’une faune*
   Paris: Éditions Gallimard, 1913

2. Arman
   *Passe Temps*
   Genève: Jean Petit, 1971

3. Enrico Baj/Benjamin Péret, André Breton
   *Dames et Généraux*
   Paris: Imprimerie Union, 1964

4. Hans Bellmer/Mgr. Bouvier
   *Les Mystères du Confessionnal*
   Paris: Éditions Art & Valeur, 1973

5. Georges Braque/Guillaume Apollinaire
   *Si je mourais là-bas*

6. Alexander Calder/e.e. cummings
   *Santa Claus*

7. Alexander Calder/Jaques Prévert
   *Fêtes*
   Paris: Meaght Éditeur, 1971

8. Marc Chagall/Paul Éluard
   *Le Dur Désir de durer*
   Paris: Arnold-Bordas, 1946

9. Antoni Clavé/(Jean François Marie Arouet de) Voltaire
   *Candide ou l’Optimisme*
   Paris: Chez Jean Porson, 1946

10. Antoni Clavé/François Rabelais
    *Gargantua*
    Paris: Les Bibliophiles de Provence, 1955

11. Francesco Clemente/Alberto Savinio
    *The Departure of the Argonaut*
    New York: Petersburg, 1986

12. Salvador Dali/Lewis Carroll
    *Alice’s Adventures in Wonderland*

    *The Apocalypse: The Revelation of Saint John the Divine*
    San Francisco: Arion Press, 1982

14. Jim Dine/Frank O’Hara, Bill Berkson
    *Biotherm*
    San Francisco: Arion Press, 1990

15. Jim Dine/Various Authors
    *The Temple of Flora*
    San Francisco: Arion Press, 1984

16. Jean Dubuffet
    *La Botte à nique*
    Genève: Editions d’Art Albert Skira, 1973

17. Fritz Eichenberg/Desiderius Erasmus
    *In Praise of Folly*
    New York and Baltimore: Aquarius Press, 1972

18. Max Ernst/Benjamin Péret
    *La Brebis galante*
    Paris: Les Éditions Premières, 1949

19. Helen Frankenthaler/William Carlos Williams
    *Valentine for Mr. Wonderful*
    New York: Tyler Graphics, 1995

20. Ernst Fuchs/Bible, Old Testament
    *Samson*
    Monaco: Jospard, Polus & Cie, 1967

21. Gunther Gerzo/Octavio Paz
    *Palabras Grabadas (Graven Words)*
    San Francisco: Limestone Press, 1990

22. Jasper Johns/Samuel Beckett
    *Foirades/Fizzles*

23. R.B. Kitaj/Robert Creeley
    *A Day Book*
    Berlin: Graphis, 1972
24. Robert Mapplethorpe/Arthur Rimbaud
   *A Season in Hell*
   New York: LEC, 1986

25. Henri Matisse/Charles d’Orléans
   *Poèmes de Charles d’Orléans*
   Paris: Tériade Éditeur, 1950

26. Matta
   *Le Coeur est un Oeil*
   Paris: Jean Hugus Bernard, 1981

27. Matta and Pierre Alechinsky/Joyce Mansour
   *Le grand jamais*

28. Joan Miró/Robert Desnos
   *Les pénalités de l’enfer ou Les Nouvelles-Hébrides*
   Paris: Maeght Éditeur, 1974

29. Joan Miró/Alfred Jarry
   *Ubu Roi*
   Paris: Tériade Éditeur, 1966

30. Joan Mitchell/Nathan Kernan
    *Poems*
    New York: Tyler Graphics, 1992

31. Henry Moore/Various Authors
    *La Poésie—Les Poètes*
    Paris: Art et Poésie, 1976

32. Robert Motherwell/Rafael Alberti
    *El Negro*
    New York: Tyler Graphics, Ltd., 1983

33. Alice Neel/Edgar Allan Poe
    *The Fall of the House of Usher*

34. Louise Nevelson
    *Façade*
    New York: Harry N. Abrams Inc. / Pace Gallery, 1966

35. Pablo Picasso/Pierre Reverdy
    *Sable mouvant*
    Paris: Louis Broder, 1966

36. Robert Rauschenberg
    *Opal Gospel, 9 American Indian Poems*
    New York: Racolin Press, 1971

37. Odilon Redon/Gustave Flaubert
    *La Tentation de Saint Antoine*
    Paris: Les Amis de Redon, 1935

38. Lucas Samaras
    *Book*
    New York: Pace Gallery, 1968

39. Fritz Scholder and Leonard Baskin
    *Poets & Artists: A Book of Plains Indians*
    Massachusetts: Gehenna Press, 1994

40. Ben Shahn/Rainer Maria Rilke
    *For the Sake of a Single Verse*
    New York: Atelier Mourlot, 1968

41. Donald Sultan/David Mamet
    *Warm and Cold*

42. Rufino Tamayo/Bible, New Testament
    *Apocalypse de Saint Jean*
    Monaco: Club International de Bibliophilie Jaspard, Palais e Cie, 1959

43. Antoni Tàpies/Octavio Paz
    *Petrificada Petrificante*
    Paris: Maeght Éditeur, 1978

44. Various Artists
    *1¢ Life*
    Bern: E.W. Kornfield, 1964

45. Andy Warhol
    *The Index Book*

46. Paul Wunderlich
    *The Song of Songs*
    Paris: Aquarius Press, 1970
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